

Table 3: Carbon Capture Cost Estimates (Average/Range) for Different Industrial CO₂ Sources

Industry	Average Estimated Cost \$/ton	Range of Cost Estimates \$/ton
Gas Processing	\$14	\$11 - \$16
Ethanol	\$17	\$12 - \$30
Ammonia	\$17	\$15 - \$21
Chemicals	\$30	\$19 - \$40
Hydrogen	\$44	\$36 - \$57
Refineries	\$56	\$43 - \$68
Coal Power Plant	\$56	\$46 - \$60
Cement	\$56	\$40 - \$75
Gas Power Plant	\$57	\$53 - \$63
Steel	\$59	\$55 - \$64
Petrochemicals	\$59	\$57 - \$60

Based on data from EPA Flight 2018.

Source: Elizabeth Abramson, Great Plains Institute